

# PATHOGEN MATRIX

PATHOGEN	CLAIM	PPM (MG/L) / ORP	TIME (MIN)	DETAILS	SOURCE
<b>A. niger</b>	90%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	5	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>
<b>Adenovirus</b>	99.9%	0.3	0.5	N/A	Thurston-Enriquez, Jeanette A., and THURSTONENRIQUEZ. "Inactivation of enteric adenovirus and feline calicivirus by ozone." <i>Water research</i> 39.15 (2005):3650-3656.
<b>Aspergillus Flavus</b>	99.99%	1.85 – 2.25	5	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>  Hudson, J. B. "The Practical Application of Ozone Gas as an Anti-fungal (Anti-mold) Agent." <i>Ozone: science and engineering</i> 31.4 (2009):326-332.
<b>B. Cereus</b>	99.9%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	Instantaneously	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>
<b>B. Megaterium</b>	99%	0.19 µg/ml	5	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Bacteriophage f2</b>	99.999%	0.09 to 0.8 µg/ml	0.08	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Bacteriophage MS2</b>	99.9999%	0.3 to 0.4 µg/ml	0.08	In phosphate buffer	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Brettanomyces Bruxellensis</b>	99.99%	1.85 – 2.25	3	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>Calicivirus</b>	99.99%	1	0.25	given) for a 5 log reduction.	Thurston-Enriquez, Jeanette A., and THURSTONENRIQUEZ. "Inactivation of enteric adenovirus and feline calicivirus by ozone." <i>Water research</i> 39.15 (2005):3650-3656.
<b>Coxsackieviruse (A9 unassociated)</b>	100%	0.081	0.167	N/A	<a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC241881/pdf/aem00184-0109.pdf">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC241881/pdf/aem00184-0109.pdf</a>

<b>Coxsackie B3</b>	99.99%	0.6	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Coxsackie B5</b>	99.99%	0.076	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Cryptosporidium parvum</b>	99%	1	5	ct of 5	<a href="http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf</a>
<b>Crypt parvum</b>	99%	1.11	4	Tested on mice	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/55/6/1519">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/55/6/1519</a>
<b>E. coli</b>	99.999%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	Instantaneously	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>  <a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>  Tersano test results  <a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>  <a href="http://md1.csa.com/partners/viewrecord.php?requester=gs&amp;collection=ENV&amp;recid=8906304&amp;q=author%3A%22Finch%22+intitle%3A%22Dose-response+of+Escherichia+coli+in+ozone+demand-free+...%22+&amp;uid=788131795&amp;setcookie=yes">http://md1.csa.com/partners/viewrecord.php?requester=gs&amp;collection=ENV&amp;recid=8906304&amp;q=author%3A%22Finch%22+intitle%3A%22Dose-response+of+Escherichia+coli+in+ozone+demand-free+...%22+&amp;uid=788131795&amp;setcookie=yes</a>  <a href="http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf">http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf</a>
<b>E. faecalis</b>	99.9%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	Instantaneously	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>
<b>Echo 1</b>	99.99%	0.086	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Encephalomyocarditis virus</b>	99.99%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In buffered water	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Entamoeba histolytica</b>	98% to >99%	0.3	5	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>GD VII Virus</b>	99.99%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In buffered water	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Giardia cysts</b>	99.9%	0.5	0.96 to 5.8	Time dependent of temp (<1 to 25)	<a href="http://www.epa.gov/safewater/mdbp/guidsws.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/safewater/mdbp/guidsws.pdf</a>
<b>Hep A</b>	99%	0.25 µg/ml	0.02	In phosphate buffer	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>

<b>L. monocytogenes</b>	99.99%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	Instantaneously	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>
<b>L. pneumophila</b>	99%	0.21 µg/ml	5	N/A	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Leuconostoc Mesenteroides</b>	98% to 99.99%	0.3 to 3.8 µg/ml	0.5	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Listeria monocytogenes</b>	98% to 99.99999%	0.2 to 1.8 µg/ml	0.5	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>  <a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>M. Tuberculosis</b>	99.99%	9 µg/L	Approx 4	N/A	<a href="http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf</a>  <a href="http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf">http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Molds ( A. flavus, A. niger, A. parasiticus, and others)</b>	Inactive	P < 0.05	15	In dried figs	Oeztekin, Serdar and OZTEKIN. "Effects of ozone treatment on microflora of dried figs." Journal of food engineering 75.3 (2006):396-399.
<b>Mycobacterium avium</b>	99.9%	0.1	N/A	CT values of 0.1 to 0.17	<a href="http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-120898-143217/unrestricted/MAVIUMRES1.PDF">http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-120898-143217/unrestricted/MAVIUMRES1.PDF</a>
<b>Mycobacterium forfuitum</b>	90%	0.23 to 0.26 µg/ml	1.67	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</b>	99%	0.05	10	CT of 0.5 for 99% reduction	<a href="http://www.delozone.com/files/ozone-overview-drinkingh2o-1999.pdf">http://www.delozone.com/files/ozone-overview-drinkingh2o-1999.pdf</a>
<b>Norwalk virus</b>	99.9%	0.37	0.167	N/A	<a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC165156/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC165156/</a>
<b>P. aeruginosa</b>	99.9999%	0.64-0.188	N/A	In deionized water	Mena, Kristina D. "Risk Assessment of Pseudomonas aeruginosa in Water." Reviews of environmental contamination and toxicology 201(2009):71-115.
<b>P. fluorescenes</b>	98% to 99.99%	0.2 to 1.2 µg/ml	< 0.5	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Polio 1</b>	99.99%	0.052	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>

<b>Polio 2</b>	99.99%	0.052	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Polio 3</b>	99.99%	0.22	10	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Pseudomonas Aeruginosa</b>	99.9999%	1.85 – 2.25	5	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>  <a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>Pseudomonas flourescens</b>	99.99999%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In phosphate buffered saline	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Rotavirus human</b>	99.9%	0.1 to 0.3 µg/ml	6	In phosphate buffer	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Rotavirus (HRV)</b>	99.9%	0.1 to 0.3	0.1	Tested on mice	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/53/9/2218">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/53/9/2218</a>
<b>Rotavirus SA 11</b>	99.9%	0.1 to 0.25 µg/ml	6-8	In phosphate buffer	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Rotavirus WA (ATCC)</b>	98%	2.1 to 4.2 µg/ml	1	N/A	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Rotavirus WA (Wooster)</b>	98% to 99.99%	1.9 to 15.9 µg/ml	1	N/A	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>S. aureus</b>	99.99% to 99.9999%	0.3 to 1.97 µg/ml	10	In ozone demand free water	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>  <a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>  <a href="http://iadr.confex.com/iadr/pef08/techprogram/abstract_110629.htm">http://iadr.confex.com/iadr/pef08/techprogram/abstract_110629.htm</a>  <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12046522">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12046522</a>
<b>Salmonella</b>	99.9999%	0.64-0.188	N/A	In deionized water	Mena, Kristina D. "Risk Assessment of Pseudomonas aeruginosa in Water." Reviews of environmental contamination and toxicology 201(2009):71-115.
<b>Salmonella Choleraesuis</b>	99.9999%	1.85 – 2.25	3	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>Salmonella enteritidis</b>	98% to 99.99%	0.5 to 6.5 µg/ml	0.5	N/A	<a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>

<b>Salmonella typhimurium</b>	99.99999%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In phosphate buffered saline	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>  <a href="http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf">http://earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Shigella flexneri</b>	99.99999%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In phosphate buffered saline	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Spores of Bacillus species</b>	99%	--	0.35	N/A	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Staphylococcus Aureus</b>	99.9999%	1.85 – 2.25	10	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>Streptococcus faecalis</b>	99.99%	9 µg/L	Approx 2	N/A	<a href="http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/mdbp/alternative_disinfectants_guidance.pdf</a>  <a href="http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf">http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Trichophyton Mentagrophytes</b>	99.9999%	1.85 – 2.25	0.5	ppm is measure at nozzle	<a href="http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838">http://www.wqpmag.com/Ozone-An-Advancing-Technology-article8838</a>
<b>Vascular Stomatitis Virus</b>	Sub. Inactive	0.64	Very little	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/content/29/3/340.abstract">http://aem.asm.org/content/29/3/340.abstract</a>
<b>Vibrio cholerae</b>	99.99999%	Approx. 0.5	0.25	In phosphate buffered saline	<a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1904&amp;page=45</a>
<b>Yeast</b>	100%	P < 0.05	15	In dried figs	Oztekin, Serdar and OZTEKIN. "Effects of ozone treatment on microflora of dried figs." Journal of food engineering 75.3 (2006):396-399.  <a href="http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf">http://tersanoprofessional.com/login/doc/germicidal_studies_on_aqueous_ozone.pdf</a>
<b>Yersinia</b>	99.9999%	0.64-0.188	N/A	In deionized water	Mena, Kristina D. "Risk Assessment of Pseudomonas aeruginosa in Water." Reviews of environmental contamination and toxicology 201(2009):71-115.
<b>Z. bailii</b>	99.99%	At nozzle (0.166-0.246). Whole system (0.043-0.084)	Instantaneously	N/A	<a href="http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471">http://aem.asm.org/cgi/reprint/61/9/3471</a>

**Other information:**

[http://www.earthsafeozone.com/pdf\\_docs/Microbiological\\_Aspects\\_of\\_Ozone.pdf](http://www.earthsafeozone.com/pdf_docs/Microbiological_Aspects_of_Ozone.pdf)

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11789930>

<https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/15576/1/MQ58690.pdf>

<http://krex.k-state.edu/dspace/bitstream/2097/103/1/EdwinVelezRivera2005.pdf>

[http://www.foodengineeringmag.com/Articles/Feature\\_Article/BNP\\_GUID\\_9-5-2006\\_A\\_1000000000000302660](http://www.foodengineeringmag.com/Articles/Feature_Article/BNP_GUID_9-5-2006_A_1000000000000302660)

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